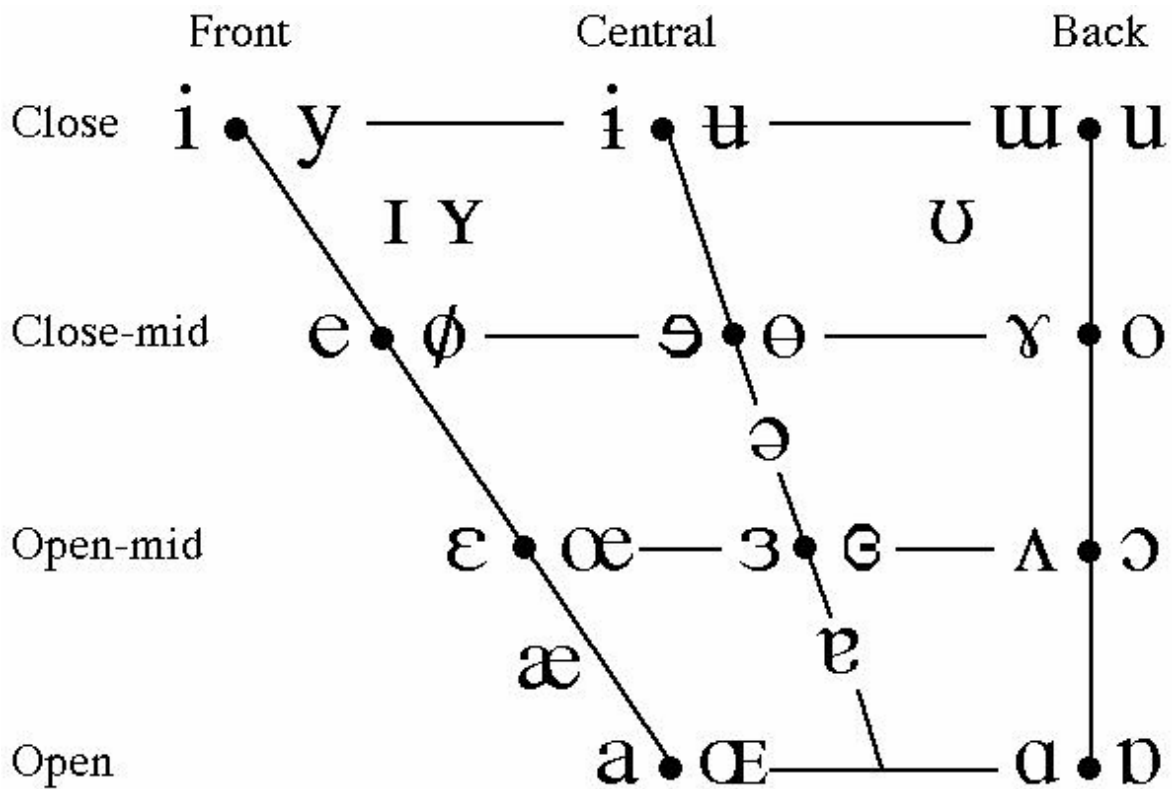


PHONETIC DESCRIPTION OF THE VOLAPÜK VOWELS

VOLAPÜK	INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC ALPHABET – IPA	DESCRIPTION
i	[i]	front close unrounded
ü	[y]	front close rounded
e	[e]	front close-mid unrounded
ö	[ø]	front close-mid rounded
ä	[ɛ]	front open-mid unrounded
a	[a]	front open unrounded
o	[o]	back close-mid rounded
u	[u]	back close rounded



Where symbols appear in pairs, the one to the right represents a rounded vowel.